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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

DISTRICT OF OREGON

PORTLAND DIVISION

ADIDAS AMERICA, INC., an Oregon corporation, and **ADIDAS AG**, a foreign entity,

Plaintiffs,

v.

144370775.2

FASHION NOVA, INC., a California corporation,

Defendant.

No. 3:19-cv-740

COMPLAINT

(Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

1- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)

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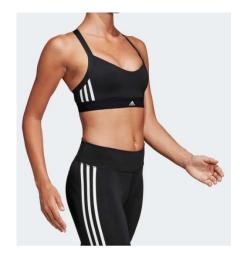
Plaintiffs adidas America, Inc. and adidas AG (collectively, "adidas") state the following for their Complaint against Defendant Fashion Nova, Inc. ("Fashion Nova").

I. INTRODUCTION

- 1. For decades, adidas has manufactured, advertised, marketed, promoted, distributed, and sold footwear and apparel bearing its famous and distinctive Three-Stripe trademark (the "Three-Stripe Mark"). adidas owns numerous federal trademark registrations for its famous Three-Stripe Mark for apparel and footwear, many of which are incontestable.
- 2. adidas has invested hundreds of millions of dollars building its brand in connection with the Three-Stripe Mark, and federal courts have repeatedly acknowledged that the Three-Stripe Mark is famous among consumers in the United States.
- 3. Since at least as early as 1967, adidas has made exclusive use of the Three-Stripe Mark on apparel, examples of which are depicted below:







2- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)

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144370775.2







4. Well after adidas began selling apparel bearing its famous Three-Stripe Mark,
Fashion Nova began offering for sale apparel bearing identical or confusingly similar imitations
of the Three-Stripe Mark (the "Infringing Apparel"), examples of which are depicted below:







3- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)













4- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)



Case 3:19-cv-00740-AR





- 5. The Infringing Apparel imitates adidas's Three-Stripe Mark in a manner that is likely to cause consumer confusion and deceive the public regarding its source, sponsorship, or affiliation. Fashion Nova's actions are irreparably harming adidas's brand and its extremely valuable Three-Stripe Mark.
- 6. This is, therefore, an action at law and in equity for trademark infringement, counterfeiting, dilution, and unfair competition arising under the Trademark Act of 1946, 15 U.S.C. §§ 1051 et seq. (the "Lanham Act"); the fair business practices and unfair and deceptive trade practices acts of several states; and the common law. Among other relief, adidas asks this Court to: (a) permanently enjoin Fashion Nova from distributing, marketing, or selling apparel using or bearing confusingly similar imitations of the Three-Stripe Mark; (b) award adidas monetary damages and to treble that award; (c) award adidas statutory damages; (d) require Fashion Nova to disgorge all of its profits from its sale of the Infringing Apparel; and (e) award adidas punitive damages, attorneys' fees, and costs.
- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)

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II. PARTIES

- 7. Plaintiff adidas AG is a joint stock company organized and existing under the laws of the Federal Republic of Germany, having its office and principal place of business at Postach 11230, D-91072 Herzogenaurach, Federal Republic of Germany.
- 8. Plaintiff adidas America, Inc. is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Oregon, having its principal place of business at 5055 N. Greeley Avenue, Portland, Oregon 97217. adidas America, Inc. directs all U.S.-based operations on behalf of adidas AG, including sales, brand marketing, product marketing, product design, public relations, distribution, enforcement, and licensing of and for ADIDAS-branded merchandise, including goods bearing the famous Three-Stripe Mark. adidas AG and adidas America, Inc., as well as any predecessors or related entities, are collectively referred to as "adidas."
- 9. On information and belief, Defendant Fashion Nova, Inc. is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of California, having a principal place of business at 2801 East 46th Street, Vernon, California 90058.

III. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 10. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction under Section 39 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1121, 28 U.S.C. §§ 2201 and 2202. Subject matter jurisdiction over adidas's related state and common law claims is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1338 and 1367.
- 11. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Fashion Nova because, upon information and belief, (a) Fashion Nova has knowingly and purposefully marketed, distributed, offered for sale, and sold the Infringing Apparel to persons within the State of Oregon; (b) Fashion Nova regularly transacts and conducts business within the State of Oregon; and
- 6- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)

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(c) Fashion Nova has otherwise made or established contacts within the State of Oregon sufficient to permit the exercise of personal jurisdiction.

12. Venue is proper in the District of Oregon pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2), because a substantial part of the acts or omissions giving rise to adidas's claims occurred in this District.

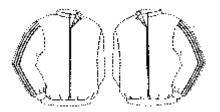
IV. FACTS COMMON TO ALL CLAIMS FOR RELIEF

A. adidas's Famous Three-Stripe Mark

- adidas is currently, and for many years has been, one of the world's leading manufacturers of athletic apparel, sportswear, footwear, and sporting equipment. At least as early as 1952, adidas began using the Three-Stripe Mark on footwear sold in the United States and worldwide. The Three-Stripe Mark quickly came to signify the quality and reputation of adidas footwear. Pages from adidas catalogs featuring examples of footwear bearing the Three-Stripe Mark are attached as **Exhibit 1**.
- 14. At least as early as 1967, adidas began using its Three-Stripe Mark on apparel sold in the United States and worldwide. The Three-Stripe Mark quickly came to signify the quality and reputation of adidas apparel as well. Pages from adidas catalogs featuring examples of apparel bearing the Three-Stripe Mark are attached as **Exhibit 2**.
- 15. adidas is the owner of a federal trademark registration, Reg. No. 2,016,963, issued by the USPTO on November 19, 1996 for the Three-Stripe Mark, as depicted below, for "sports and leisure wear, namely jackets."

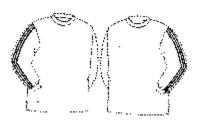
7- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)

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Affidavits have been filed pursuant to Sections 8 and 15 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 1058 and 1065, and this registration is incontestable. A copy of the Certificate of Registration for this mark is attached as **Exhibit 3**.

16. adidas is the owner of a federal trademark registration, Reg. No. 2,058,619, issued by the USPTO on May 6, 1997 for the Three-Stripe Mark, as depicted below, for "sports and leisure wear, namely shirts."

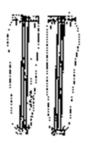


Affidavits have been filed pursuant to Sections 8 and 15 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 1058 and 1065, and this registration is incontestable. A copy of the Certificate of Registration for this mark is attached as **Exhibit 4**.

17. adidas is the owner of a federal trademark registration, Reg. No. 2,284,308, issued by the USPTO on October 12, 1999, for the Three-Stripe Mark, as depicted below, for "sports and leisure wear, namely pants."

8- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)

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Affidavits have been filed pursuant to Sections 8 and 15 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 1058 and 1065, and this registration is incontestable. A copy of the Certificate of the Registration for this mark is attached as Exhibit 5.

- 18. Additionally, adidas owns federal registrations for verbal trademarks using the term "3 stripes," including THE BRAND WITH THE THREE STRIPES, Reg. No. 1,674,229, issued by the USPTO on February 4, 1992, for "sport and leisure wear." Affidavits have been filed pursuant to Sections 8 and 15 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 1058 and 1065, and this registration is incontestable. A copy of the Certificate of Registration for this mark is attached as Exhibit 6.
- 19. adidas's Three-Stripe Mark is well-known and famous throughout the United States and has been for many years.
- 20. adidas has used the Three-Stripe Mark in connection with its frequent sponsorship of musical artists, including Beyoncé Knowles, Kanye West, Katy Perry, Pharrell Williams, Selena Gomez, and Snoop Dogg.
- 21. adidas has also used the Three-Stripe Mark in connection with its frequent sponsorship of athletic tournaments and organizations, as well as professional athletes and collegiate sports teams. For example, adidas has had longstanding relationships with the University of Nebraska, the University of Louisville, the Georgia Institute of Technology, the
- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)

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University of Michigan, and the University of Miami. Among many others, adidas sponsors: (a) NBA stars James Harden and John Wall; (b) NFL stars Von Miller and Patrick Mahomes; and (c) professional golfer Sergio Garcia. For decades, adidas has also sponsored the world-famous Boston Marathon, along with many other events, teams, and individuals.

- 22. The adidas Three-Stripe Mark as used on apparel is nonfunctional, and the public recognizes and understands that the Three-Stripe Mark distinguishes and identifies adidas's products.
- 23. Unsolicited media coverage has referred to adidas's "signature three stripes" (Butler-Young, Sheena, "The Inside Scoop on How Adidas Became One of the Industry's Most Sought-After Brands," Footwear News, March 14, 2017), "iconic three stripes" (Reimel, Erin, "Alexander Wang Announced a Major Collab With Adidas at Fashion Week," Glamour, September 11, 2016), "famous Three Stripes" (Schwartz, Rob, "Three Brands That Won At The World Cup," Forbes, July 13, 2014), "trademark three-stripe sneakers" (Brettman, Allan, "Adidas lifts 2012 forecast as sales in China soar in Q1," The Oregonian, May 1, 2012), "ubiquitous three stripes" (Brettman, Allan, "Going 'All In' Against Nike," The Oregonian, March 15, 2011), "trademark three-stripe logo" (Pennington, Bill, "Belts That Do More Than Hold Up Pants," New York Times, July 26, 2009), "iconic three stripes" ("Game Time," Footwear News, June 16, 2008), "signature three stripes" (Moore, Booth, "Ringing endorsements; Form follows function with much Olympic wear, but fashion and funding are also at play," L.A. Times, August 13, 2004), the "famous brand with the three stripes" (Whiting, Sam, "MustHave," San Francisco Chronicle, July 7, 2002), and the "legendary Adidas three stripes" ("Coty Inc.," Brand Strategy, September 27, 1999). Copies of the foregoing and other unsolicited

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¹⁰⁻ COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution) 144370775.2

media articles discussing the adidas brand and the Three-Stripe Mark are attached collectively as **Exhibit 7**.

- 24. For over half a century, adidas extensively and continuously has used and promoted the Three-Stripe Mark in connection with apparel and footwear. In recent years, annual sales of products bearing the Three-Stripe Mark have totaled in the billions of dollars globally and in the hundreds of millions of dollars within the United States. The Three-Stripe Mark has achieved international fame and tremendous public recognition.
- 25. Since introducing the Three-Stripe Mark, adidas has spent millions of dollars promoting the mark and products bearing the mark in the United States. For example, in March 2011, adidas launched an advertising campaign in the United States "featuring Chicago Bulls guard Derrick Rose, rapper B.o.B and pop singer Katy Perry, among others," that "highlights [adidas's] imprint on the worlds of sports, music and fashion," and "show[s] the breadth and depth of the Adidas brand." A March 15, 2011 article from *The Oregonian* describing the advertising campaign is attached as **Exhibit 8.** Then, adidas launched its "Sport 15" advertising campaign, which represents adidas's biggest ad spend in the United States to date. The campaign featured soccer superstar Lionel Messi, Derrick Rose of the Chicago Bulls, and DeMarco Murray of the Dallas Cowboys. A February 13, 2015, article from AdWeek describing adidas's Sport 15 advertising campaign is attached as Exhibit 9. adidas's 2016 campaign featured artists such as Luka Sabbat, Kyu Steed, Aleali May, Ikwa Zhao, and Reese Cooper, while touting the fame of adidas's "signature three stripes." See Exhibit 10 (Allen, Rachael, "Adidas' New Ad Campaign Is All About The Future," Footwear News, January 25, 2016). More recently, adidas launched its "Calling All Creators" campaign to highlight its position at the intersection of sport and culture. The campaign featured superstars from sports and beyond, including FC Barcelona striker Lionel

11- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)

Perkins Coie LLP 1120 N.W. Couch Street, 10th Floor Portland, OR 97209-4128 Phone: 503.727.2000

Messi, Connecticut Sun forward Chiney Ogwumike, Portland Trail Blazers point guard Damian Lillard, Portland Thorns midfielder Lindsey Horan, Green Bay Packers quarterback Aaron Rodgers and Houston Astros shortstop Carlos Correa, rapper Pusha T, musician/producer Pharrell Williams, fashion designer Alexander Wang, and supermodel Karlie Kloss. As a result of adidas's widespread, continuous, and exclusive use of the Three-Stripe Mark in connection with its products for over sixty-five years, the mark enjoys wide public acceptance and association with adidas, and has come to be recognized widely and favorably by the public in the United States as an indicator of the origin of adidas's goods.

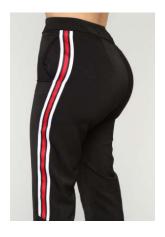
26. As a result of adidas's extensive use and promotion of the Three-Stripe Mark, adidas has built up and now owns extremely valuable goodwill that is symbolized by the mark. The general purchasing public in the United States has come to associate the Three-Stripe Mark exclusively with adidas.

B. Fashion Nova's Unlawful Activities

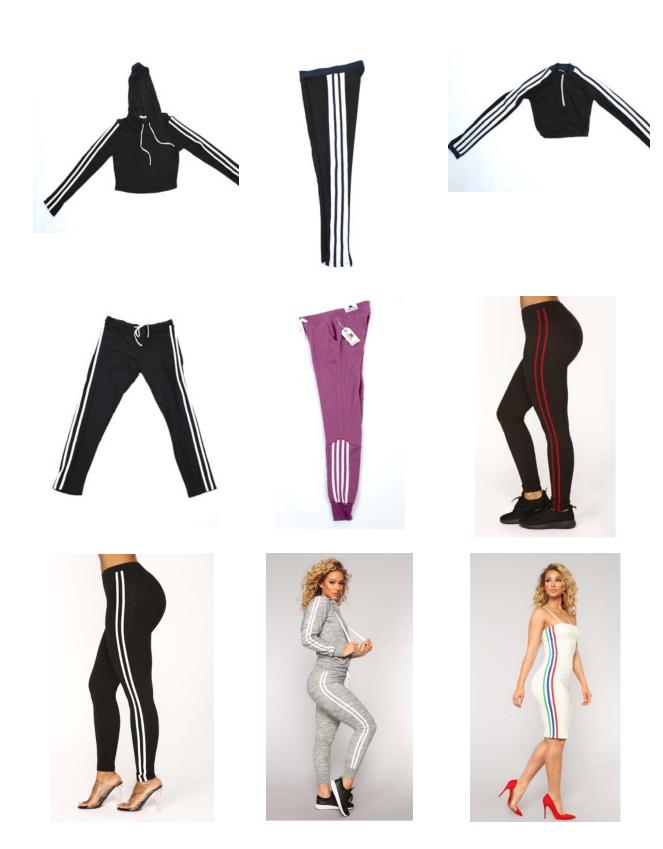
27. Fashion Nova is manufacturing, producing, marketing, distributing, offering for sale, and selling in interstate commerce apparel that bears identical or confusingly similar imitations of adidas's famous Three-Stripe Mark, including these examples of the Infringing Apparel:







12- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)
144370775.2



13- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)

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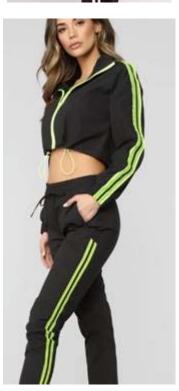


14- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)









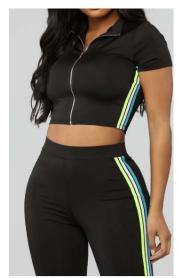




15- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)

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144370775.2













16- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)



Case 3:19-cv-00740-AR



- 28. The Infringing Apparel features stripe designs that are either identical to adidas's famous Three-Stripe Mark, substantially indistinguishable from that mark, or are likely to be confused with that mark.
- 29. On information and belief, Fashion Nova knowingly, willfully, intentionally, and maliciously adopted and used identical and/or confusingly similar imitations of the Three-Stripe Mark on the Infringing Apparel.
- 30. The Infringing Apparel designed, manufactured, produced, distributed, marketed, promoted, offered for sale, and sold by Fashion Nova is not manufactured by adidas, nor is Fashion Nova associated, affiliated, or connected with adidas, or licensed, authorized, sponsored, endorsed, or approved by adidas in any way.
- adidas used its Three-Stripe Mark extensively and continuously long before 31. Fashion Nova began distributing, marketing, promoting, offering for sale, or selling the Infringing Apparel.
- 32. Fashion Nova's use of identical and/or confusingly similar imitations of adidas's famous Three-Stripe Mark is likely to deceive, confuse, and mislead actual and prospective

17- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)

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purchasers before, during, and after purchase into believing that the Infringing Apparel is manufactured or authorized by, or in some manner associated with, adidas, which it is not.

- 33. The likelihood of confusion, mistake, and deception engendered by Fashion Nova's misappropriation of adidas's famous Three-Stripe Mark is causing irreparable harm to the goodwill symbolized by the Three-Stripe Mark and the reputation for quality that it embodies.
- 34. adidas objected to Fashion Nova's misappropriation of adidas's famous Three-Stripe Mark on or about June 5, 2018, July 2, 2018, September 10, 2018, March 11, 2019, and May 2, 2019.
- 35. On information and belief, Fashion Nova continues to use identical and/or confusingly similar imitations of adidas's famous Three-Stripe Mark in connection with the sale of apparel that directly competes with apparel offered for sale by adidas. Fashion Nova began selling the Infringing Apparel long after adidas had established protectable trademark rights in the Three-Stripe Mark and well after the Three-Stripe Mark became famous among the general public in the United States.

FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF (Federal Trademark Infringement)

- 36. adidas repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations in the preceding paragraphs.
- 37. Fashion Nova's use of confusingly similar imitations of adidas's Three-Stripe Mark is likely to cause confusion, deception, and mistake by creating the false and misleading impression that Fashion Nova's goods are manufactured or distributed by adidas, or are

18- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)

144370775.2

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associated or connected with adidas, or have the sponsorship, endorsement, or approval of adidas.

- 38. Fashion Nova has used marks confusingly similar to adidas's federally registered marks in violation of 15 U.S.C. §§ 1114 and 1125(a). Fashion Nova's activities have caused and, unless enjoined by this Court, will continue to cause a likelihood of confusion and deception of members of the trade and public, and, additionally, injury to adidas's goodwill and reputation as symbolized by adidas's Three-Stripe Mark, for which adidas has no adequate remedy at law.
- 39. Fashion Nova's actions demonstrate an intentional, willful, and malicious intent to trade on the goodwill associated with adidas's Three-Stripe Mark to adidas's great and irreparable harm.
- 40. Fashion Nova has caused and is likely to continue causing substantial injury to the public and to adidas; therefore, adidas is entitled to injunctive relief and to recover Fashion Nova's profits, actual damages, enhanced profits and damages, costs, and reasonable attorneys' fees under 15 U.S.C. §§ 1114, 1116, and 1117.

SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF (Trademark Counterfeiting)

- 41. adidas repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations in the preceding paragraphs.
- 42. Fashion Nova has used in commerce in the United States spurious marks that are identical with, or substantially indistinguishable from, the Three-Stripe Mark without adidas's authorization, and in connection with the same goods described in adidas's federal registrations for that mark.

19- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)

144370775.2

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- 43. Fashion Nova's unauthorized use of spurious marks that are identical with, or substantially indistinguishable from, the Three-Stripe Mark falsely represents Fashion Nova's goods as emanating from or being authorized by adidas and places beyond adidas's control the quality of goods offered and sold under the Three-Stripe Mark.
- 44. Fashion Nova's unauthorized use of spurious marks that are identical with, or substantially indistinguishable from, the Three-Stripe Mark in connection with the promotion and sale and distribution of apparel is likely to cause confusion, mistake, or deception as to the source or sponsorship of Fashion Nova's goods, and is likely to deceive the public into believing that Fashion Nova's goods emanate from adidas, are sponsored, endorsed, or approved by adidas, are subject to adidas's quality control measures, or are otherwise associated with adidas.
 - 45. Fashion Nova's foregoing conduct has been intentional, reckless, and willful.
- As a result of Fashion Nova's use of spurious marks that are identical with, or 46. substantially indistinguishable from, the Three-Stripe Mark, Fashion Nova has used counterfeit marks, as that term is defined in Section 34(d)(1)(B) of the Lanham Act, and Fashion Nova is accordingly liable under the anti-counterfeiting provisions of the Lanham Act.
- 47. Fashion Nova is likely to continue causing substantial injury to the public and to adidas, which has no adequate remedy at law, and adidas is entitled to injunctive relief, an accounting of profits, damages, costs, and reasonable attorneys' fees under 15 U.S.C. §§ 1114, 1116, and 1117. Additionally, pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117(b), adidas is entitled to trebling of the greater of profits or damages, and to prejudgment interest. Alternatively, pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117(c), adidas is entitled to recover statutory damages for Fashion Nova's willful use of counterfeit marks.

20- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution) 144370775.2

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THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF (Federal Unfair Competition)

- 48. adidas repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations in the preceding paragraphs.
- 49. Fashion Nova's use of confusingly similar imitations of adidas's Three-Stripe Mark has caused and is likely to cause confusion, deception, and mistake by creating the false and misleading impression that Fashion Nova's goods are manufactured or distributed by adidas, or are affiliated, connected, or associated with adidas, or have the sponsorship, endorsement, or approval of adidas.
- 50. Fashion Nova has made false representations, false descriptions, and false designations of its goods in violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a). Fashion Nova's activities have caused and, unless enjoined by this Court, will continue to cause a likelihood of confusion and deception of members of the trade and public, and, additionally, injury to adidas's goodwill and reputation as symbolized by adidas's Three-Stripe Mark, for which adidas has no adequate remedy at law.
- 51. Fashion Nova's actions demonstrate an intentional, willful, and malicious intent to trade on the goodwill associated with adidas's Three-Stripe Mark to the great and irreparable injury of adidas.
- 52. Fashion Nova's conduct has caused, and is likely to continue causing, substantial injury to the public and to adidas. adidas is entitled to injunctive relief and to recover Fashion Nova's profits, actual damages, enhanced profits and damages, costs, and reasonable attorneys' fees under 15 U.S.C. §§ 1125(a), 1116, and 1117.

21- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)
144370775.2

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FOURTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF (Federal Trademark Dilution of the Three-Stripe Mark)

- 53. adidas repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations in the preceding paragraphs.
- 54. For over sixty-five years, adidas has exclusively and continuously promoted and used its registered Three-Stripe Mark in the United States. The Three-Stripe Mark became a famous and well-known symbol of adidas and its products among the general public in the United States well before Fashion Nova began advertising, promoting, distributing, or offering for sale the Infringing Apparel. Indeed, this Court previously held the Three-Stripe Mark to be "unquestionably famous." adidas Am., Inc. v. Skechers USA, Inc., 149 F. Supp. 3d 1222, 1247 (D. Or. 2016).
- 55. Fashion Nova is making use in commerce of confusingly similar imitations of adidas's famous Three-Stripe Mark that dilute and are likely to dilute the distinctiveness of adidas's famous Three-Stripe Mark by eroding the public's exclusive identification of this famous mark with adidas, tarnishing and degrading the positive associations and prestigious connotations of this famous mark, and otherwise lessening the capacity of the famous Three-Stripe Mark to identify and distinguish adidas's goods.
- 56. Fashion Nova's actions demonstrate an intentional, willful, and malicious intent to trade on the goodwill associated with adidas's Three-Stripe Mark or to cause dilution of the mark to the great and irreparable injury of adidas.
- 57. Fashion Nova has caused and, unless enjoined by this Court, will continue to cause irreparable injury to adidas's goodwill and business reputation, and dilution of the distinctiveness and value of adidas's famous Three-Stripe Mark in violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1125(c). adidas therefore is

22- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)

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entitled to injunctive relief and to Fashion Nova's profits, actual damages, enhanced profits and damages, costs, and reasonable attorneys' fees under 15 U.S.C. §§ 1125(c), 1116, and 1117.

FIFTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF (State Trademark Dilution and Injury to Business Reputation)

- 58. adidas repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations in the preceding paragraphs.
- 59. For over sixty-five years, adidas has exclusively and continuously promoted and used its registered Three-Stripe Mark in the United States. The Three-Stripe Mark became a famous and well-known symbol of adidas and its products among the general public in the United States well before Fashion Nova began advertising, promoting, distributing, or offering for sale the Infringing Apparel.
- 60. Fashion Nova is making use in commerce of confusingly similar imitations of adidas's famous Three-Stripe Mark that dilute and are likely to dilute the distinctiveness of adidas's famous Three-Stripe Mark by eroding the public's exclusive identification of this famous mark with adidas, tarnishing and degrading the positive associations and prestigious connotations of this famous mark, and otherwise lessening the capacity of the famous Three-Stripe Mark to identify and distinguish adidas's goods.
- 61. Fashion Nova's actions demonstrate an intentional, willful, and malicious intent to trade on the goodwill associated with adidas's Three-Stripe Mark or to cause dilution of the mark to the great and irreparable injury of adidas.
- 62. Fashion Nova has caused and, unless enjoined by this Court, will continue to cause irreparable injury to adidas's goodwill and business reputation, and dilution of the distinctiveness and value of adidas's famous Three-Stripe Mark in violation of the Oregon antidilution act,

23- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)

144370775.2

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O.R.S. § 647.107 (2009), as well as the antidilution laws of several other states, including Alabama, ALA. CODE § 8-12-17 (2009); Alaska, ALASKA STAT. § 45.50.180 (Michie 2009); Arizona, ARIZ. REV. STAT. ANN. § 44-1448.01 (West 2009); Arkansas, ARK. CODE ANN. § 4-71-213 (2009); California, CAL. BUS. & PROF. CODE § 14247 (West 2009); Connecticut, CONN. GEN. STAT. ANN § 35-11i(c) (West 2009); Delaware, DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 6, § 3313 (2009); Florida, FLA. STAT. ANN. § 495.151 (West 2007); Georgia, GA. CODE ANN. § 10-1-451 (2009); Hawaii, HAW. REV. STAT. ANN. § 482-32 (Michie 2009); Idaho, IDAHO CODE § 48-513 (Michie 2009); Illinois, 765 ILL. COMP. STAT. ANN. 1036/65 (2009); Iowa, IOWA CODE ANN. § 548.113 (West 2009); Indiana, IN. CODE 24-2-13.5 (West 2009); Kansas, KAN. STAT. ANN. § 81-214 (2009); Louisiana, LA. REV. STAT. ANN. § 51:223.1 (West 2009); Maine, ME. REV. STAT. ANN. tit. 10, § 1530 (West 2000); Massachusetts, MASS. GEN. LAWS. ANN. ch. 110H, § 13 (West 2009); Minnesota, MINN. STAT. ANN. § 333.285 (West 2009); Mississippi, MISS. CODE. ANN. § 75-25-25 (2009); Missouri, MO. ANN. STAT. § 417.061(1) (West 2009); Montana, MONT. CODE ANN. § 30-13-334 (2009); Nebraska, NEB. REV. STAT. ANN. § 87-140 (Michie 2009); Nevada, NEV. REV. STAT. 600.435 (2007); New Hampshire, N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 350-A:12 (2009); New Jersey, N.J. STAT. ANN. 56:3-13.20 (West 2009); New Mexico, N.M. STAT. ANN. § 57-3B-15 (Michie 2009); New York, N.Y. GEN. BUS. Law § 360-1 (2009); Pennsylvania, 54 PA. CONS. STAT. ANN. § 1124 (West 2009); Rhode Island, R.I. GEN. LAWS § 6-2-12 (2009); South Carolina, S. C. CODE ANN. § 39-15-1165 (2009); Tennessee, TENN. CODE ANN. § 47-25-513 (2009); Texas, TEX. BUS. & COM. CODE ANN. § 16.29 (Vernon 2009); Utah, UT. CODE ANN. § 70-3a-403 (2009); Washington, WASH. REV. CODE ANN. § 19.77.160 (West 2009); West

²⁴⁻ COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution) 144370775.2

Case 3:19-cv-00740-AR D

Virginia, W.V. STAT. ANN. 47-2-13 (Michie 2009); and Wyoming, WYO. STAT. ANN. § 40-1-115 (Michie 2009).

63. adidas, therefore, is entitled to injunctive relief, damages and costs, as well as, if appropriate, enhanced damages, punitive damages, and reasonable attorneys' fees.

SIXTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF (Unfair and Deceptive Trade Practice)

- 64. adidas repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations in the preceding paragraphs.
- 65. Fashion Nova has been and is passing off its goods as those of adidas, causing a likelihood of confusion or misunderstanding as to the source, sponsorship, or approval of Fashion Nova's goods, causing a likelihood of confusion as to Fashion Nova's affiliation, connection, or association with adidas, and otherwise damaging the public.
- 66. Fashion Nova's conduct constitutes unfair and deceptive acts or practices in the course of a business, trade, or commerce in violation of the unfair and deceptive trade practices statutes of several states, including California CAL. BUS. & PROF. CODE § 17200, et seq. (West 2009); Colorado, COLO. REV. STAT. ANN. §§ 6-1-101 to 6-1-115 (West 2009); Delaware, DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 6, §§ 2531 to 2536 (2009); Georgia, GA. CODE ANN. §§ 10-1-370 to 10-1-375 (2009); Hawaii, HAW. REV. STAT. §§ 481A-1 to 481A-5 (2009); Illinois, ILL. COMP. STAT. ANN. ch. 815, 510/1 to 510/7 (2009); Maine, ME. REV. STAT. ANN. tit. 10, §§ 1211 to 1216 (West 2009); Minnesota, MINN. STAT. ANN. § 325D.43 to .48 (West 2009); Nebraska, NEB. REV. STAT. §§ 87-301 to 87-306 (2009); New Mexico, N.M. STAT. ANN. §§ 57-12-1 to 57-12-22 (Michie 2009); New York, N.Y. GEN. BUS. Law § 349

25- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)
144370775.2

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(McKinney 2009); Ohio, OHIO REV. CODE ANN. §§ 4165.01 to 4165.04 (Baldwin 2009); and Oklahoma, OKLA. STAT. ANN. tit. 78, §§ 51 to 55 (West 2009).

67. Fashion Nova's unauthorized use of confusingly similar imitations of adidas's Three-Stripe Mark has caused and is likely to cause substantial injury to the public and to adidas. adidas, therefore, is entitled to injunctive relief and to recover damages and, if appropriate, punitive damages, costs, and reasonable attorneys' fees.

SEVENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF(Common Law Trademark Infringement and Unfair Competition)

- 68. adidas repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations in the preceding paragraphs.
- 69. Fashion Nova's actions constitute common law trademark infringement and unfair competition, and have created and will continue to create, unless enjoined by this Court, a likelihood of confusion to the irreparable injury of adidas. adidas has no adequate remedy at law for this injury.
- 70. On information and belief, Fashion Nova acted with full knowledge of adidas's use of, and statutory and common law rights to, adidas's Three-Stripe Mark and without regard to the likelihood of confusion of the public created by Fashion Nova's activities.
- 71. Fashion Nova's actions demonstrate an intentional, willful, and malicious intent to trade on the goodwill associated with adidas's Three-Stripe Mark to the great and irreparable injury of adidas.
- 72. As a result of Fashion Nova's actions, adidas has been damaged in an amount not yet determined or ascertainable. At minimum, however, adidas is entitled to injunctive relief, to an accounting of Fashion Nova's profits, damages, and costs. Further, in light of Fashion Nova's

26- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)
144370775.2

Perkins Coie LLP 1120 N.W. Couch Street, 10th Floor Portland, OR 97209-4128 Phone: 503.727.2000

deliberate and malicious use of confusingly similar imitations of adidas's Three-Stripe Mark, and the need to deter Fashion Nova from engaging in similar conduct in the future, adidas additionally is entitled to punitive damages.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, adidas prays that:

- 1. Fashion Nova and all of its agents, officers, employees, representatives, successors, assigns, attorneys, and all other persons acting for, with, by through or under authority from Fashion Nova, or in concert or participation with Fashion Nova, and each of them, be enjoined permanently from:
 - a. using the Three-Stripe Mark or any other copy, reproduction,
 colorable imitation, or simulation of adidas's Three-Stripe Mark on or
 in connection with Fashion Nova's goods;
 - passing off, palming off, or assisting in passing off or palming off
 Fashion Nova's goods as those of adidas, or otherwise continuing any
 and all acts of unfair competition as alleged in this Complaint; and
 - advertising, promoting, offering for sale, or selling the Infringing
 Apparel or other goods bearing confusingly similar imitations of adidas's Three-Stripe Mark.
- 2. Fashion Nova be ordered to cease offering for sale, marketing, promoting, and selling and to recall all products sold under or bearing any confusingly similar imitations of adidas's Three-Stripe Mark that are in Fashion Nova's possession, custody, or control, or have been shipped by Fashion Nova or under its authority, to any customer, including but not limited to, any wholesaler, distributor, retailer, consignor, or marketer, and also to deliver to each such

27- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)

Perkins Coie LLP 1120 N.W. Couch Street, 10th Floor Portland, OR 97209-4128 Phone: 503.727.2000

store or customer a copy of this Court's order as it relates to said injunctive relief against Fashion Nova;

- 3. Fashion Nova be ordered to deliver up for impoundment and for destruction, all apparel, signs, advertising, sample books, promotional materials, or other materials in the possession, custody, or control of Fashion Nova that are found to adopt, infringe, or dilute adidas's Three-Stripe Mark or that otherwise unfairly compete with adidas and its products;
- 4. Fashion Nova be compelled to account to adidas for any and all profits derived by Fashion Nova from the sale or distribution of the Infringing Apparel;
- 5. adidas be awarded all damages caused by the acts forming the basis of this Complaint;
- 6. Based on Fashion Nova's knowing and intentional use of confusingly similar imitations of adidas's Three-Stripe Mark, the damages awarded be trebled and the award of Fashion Nova's profits be enhanced as provided for by 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a);
- 7. Fashion Nova be required to pay adidas the costs of this action and adidas's reasonable attorneys' fees pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a) and the state statutes and common law cited in this Complaint;
- 8. Based on Fashion Nova's willful and deliberate infringement and dilution of adidas's Three-Stripe Mark, and to deter such conduct in the future, adidas be awarded punitive damages;
- 9. adidas be awarded prejudgment and post-judgment interest on all monetary awards; and
 - 10. adidas have such other and further relief as this Court may deem just.

28- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)
144370775.2

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JURY TRIAL DEMAND

adidas respectfully demands a trial by jury on all claims and issues so triable.

DATED: May 10, 2019 PERKINS COIE LLP

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29- COMPLAINT (Trademark Infringement, Trademark Counterfeiting, Unfair Competition, and Trademark Dilution)
144370775.2

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